| Table S1: Prevalence of low back pain for adults 70 years and older in 1990 and 2019 for both sexes and percentage change in rates per 100,000 in Iran (Generated from data available from http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool) | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1990 | | 2019 | | Percentage change in rate per 100,000 |
| | No (95% UI) | Rate per 100,000 (95% UI) | No (95% UI) | Rate per 100,000 (95% UI) | |
| **Iran** | 219455 (175376 , 272955) | 22841.1 (18253.4 , 28409.5) | 753922 (613525 , 924587) | 21714.8 (17671 , 26630.4) | -4.9 (-11.7 , 3.7) |
| **Alborz** | 4313 (3439 , 5379) | 21993.4 (17536.4 , 27431.9) | 22299 (17763 , 27856) | 20597.1 (16407.5 , 25730.7) | -6.3 (-14 , 2.1) |
| **Ardebil** | 3580 (2847 , 4475) | 22536.3 (17920.5 , 28168.5) | 11939 (9687 , 14719) | 21193.4 (17195.9 , 26127.5) | -6 (-14.8 , 4.3) |
| **Bushehr** | 1932 (1525 , 2454) | 21781.4 (17198.1 , 27665.7) | 7580 (6047 , 9563) | 20535.6 (16381 , 25905.4) | -5.7 (-14 , 3.3) |
| **Chahar Mahaal and Bakhtiari** | 2452 (1958 , 3083) | 22178.9 (17707.1 , 27888.2) | 7849 (6399 , 9732) | 20837.5 (16989.7 , 25836.9) | -6 (-15.4 , 5.9) |
| **East Azarbayejan** | 10748 (8075 , 14073) | 20049.3 (15063.6 , 26252) | 33972 (25890 , 43522) | 18376.5 (14004.6 , 23542) | -8.3 (-19.4 , 6.4) |
| **Fars** | 12376 (9701 , 15730) | 22080.8 (17308.9 , 28065) | 41284 (33185 , 50902) | 20669.1 (16614.4 , 25484.2) | -6.4 (-14.6 , 4.3) |
| **Gilan** | 10013 (7795 , 12593) | 22327 (17380.3 , 28079.5) | 32631 (26037 , 40690) | 20922.2 (16694.6 , 26089.8) | -6.3 (-15.5 , 5.6) |
| **Golestan** | 4126 (3268 , 5181) | 22457.9 (17788.4 , 28197.9) | 12896 (10352 , 15989) | 21001.9 (16858.2 , 26039.1) | -6.5 (-15 , 3.6) |
| **Hamadan** | 7322 (5743 , 9258) | 22335.7 (17516.4 , 28240.7) | 19752 (16033 , 24695) | 20914.3 (16977.2 , 26148.5) | -6.4 (-16.4 , 6.4) |
| **Hormozgan** | 3523 (2799 , 4442) | 22259.2 (17682.4 , 28064.8) | 10394 (8349 , 12817) | 20676.6 (16608 , 25495.3) | -7.1 (-15.8 , 2.4) |
| **Ilam** | 1295 (1047 , 1611) | 22286.8 (18021 , 27732.1) | 3900 (3124 , 4810) | 20902.2 (16745.1 , 25783.5) | -6.2 (-13.6 , 3.1) |
| **Isfahan** | 16117 (12601 , 20382) | 21871.6 (17100.5 , 27659.2) | 51960 (41722 , 64361) | 20585.4 (16529.2 , 25498.5) | -5.9 (-14.7 , 5) |
| **Kerman** | 7112 (5626 , 8954) | 22326.3 (17662.9 , 28110.4) | 23266 (18740 , 28807) | 21009.5 (16922.4 , 26012.8) | -5.9 (-16 , 7.5) |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Kermanshah** | 5995<br>(4709 , 7535) | 22299.6<br>(17516.7 , 28029.8) | 17863<br>(14500 , 21994) | 20800.3<br>(16884.4 , 25610.4) | -6.7<br>(-15.3 , 3) |
| **Khorasan-e-Razavi** | 18164<br>(14221 , 23137) | 22276.3<br>(17441.5 , 28376.1) | 55051<br>(43970 , 68161) | 20828.5<br>(16636 , 25788.9) | -6.5<br>(-16.5 , 5.2) |
| **Khuzestan** | 12072<br>(9433 , 15368) | 22175.8<br>(17327.1 , 28229.3) | 33276<br>(26709 , 41744) | 20667.6<br>(16588.8 , 25927.4) | -6.8<br>(-14.2 , 1.1) |
| **Kohgiluyeh and Boyer-Ahmad** | 1040<br>(823 , 1318) | 22215.1<br>(17565.1 , 28149) | 4388<br>(3518 , 5408) | 20613.7<br>(16527.2 , 25405.9) | -7.2<br>(-16.3 , 3.3) |
| **Kurdistan** | 4615<br>(3688 , 5762) | 22449.1<br>(17938.2 , 28027.9) | 14197<br>(11513 , 17570) | 20899<br>(16947.5 , 25863.6) | -6.9<br>(-14.7 , 1.5) |
| **Lorestan** | 5103<br>(4073 , 6409) | 22393.6<br>(17873.4 , 28122.2) | 15302<br>(12387 , 19089) | 20971.1<br>(16977.1 , 26161.2) | -6.4<br>(-16.2 , 3.9) |
| **Markazi** | 5390<br>(4240 , 6818) | 22121.4<br>(17402.3 , 27985.3) | 17415<br>(14208 , 21486) | 20774.7<br>(16949.1 , 25631.9) | -6.1<br>(-16 , 6.3) |
| **Mazandaran** | 14684<br>(11924 , 17846) | 32763.4<br>(26604.8 , 39816.2) | 55225<br>(45957 , 65886) | 31403.9<br>(26133.6 , 37466.3) | -4.1<br>(-12 , 5.3) |
| **North Khorasan** | 1980<br>(1546 , 2523) | 22485.7<br>(17561.5 , 28645.4) | 7397<br>(5979 , 9165) | 20945.7<br>(16930.1 , 25951) | -6.8<br>(-16.5 , 5.2) |
| **Qazvin** | 3864<br>(3030 , 4854) | 22284.7<br>(17471.2 , 27991.3) | 11327<br>(9145 , 13999) | 20836.1<br>(16821.7 , 25750.6) | -6.5<br>(-14.7 , 5.2) |
| **Qom** | 2571<br>(2007 , 3249) | 21614.1<br>(16871.1 , 27308.6) | 9694<br>(7752 , 12028) | 20310.2<br>(16241.1 , 25198.9) | -6<br>(-14.8 , 3.6) |
| **Semnan** | 2560<br>(2012 , 3246) | 22056.7<br>(17340.9 , 27970.2) | 6996<br>(5655 , 8737) | 20696.6<br>(16728.5 , 25845.4) | -6.2<br>(-14.9 , 5.7) |
| **Sistan and Baluchistan** | 4211<br>(3304 , 5330) | 22057.4<br>(17304.6 , 27918.1) | 11694<br>(9490 , 14415) | 20568.8<br>(16691.7 , 25355) | -6.7<br>(-16.1 , 3.5) |
| **South Khorasan** | 3146<br>(2463 , 3953) | 22363.5<br>(17505.1 , 28096.7) | 8463<br>(6752 , 10416) | 21074.7<br>(16813.3 , 25938.2) | -5.8<br>(-15.9 , 6.2) |
| **Tehran** | 36026<br>(29257 , 44577) | 23868.6<br>(19383.8 , 29533.9) | 159950<br>(131198 , 194849) | 23363.1<br>(19163.4 , 28460.6) | -2.1<br>(-11.1 , 8.1) |
| **West Azarbayejan** | 6730<br>(5296 , 8446) | 22461.2<br>(17673.6 , 28187.5) | 25155<br>(20217 , 31194) | 21153.4<br>(17001.2 , 26232.1) | -5.8<br>(-14.1 , 4.7) |
| **Yazd** | 3183<br>(2506 , 3995) | 22009.3<br>(17326.7 , 27619.9) | 9709<br>(7796 , 11971) | 20716.9<br>(16633.9 , 25541.8) | -5.9<br>(-15.4 , 5.6) |
| **Zanjan** | 3210<br>(2521 , 4029) | 22473.6<br>(17650.6 , 28209.5) | 11096<br>(8926 , 13678) | 21109.2<br>(16981.7 , 26021.8) | -6.1<br>(-15.5 , 5.5) |

| | 1990 | | 2019 | | Percentage change in rate per 100,000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | No (95% UI) | Rate per 100,000 (95% UI) | No (95% UI) | Rate per 100,000 (95% UI) | |
| Iran | 81154 (61675 , 103750) | 8446.6 (6419.2 , 10798.4) | 281145 (220402 , 351757) | 8097.7 (6348.1 , 10131.5) | -4.1 (-11.2 , 5.6) |
| Alborz | 1626 (1238 , 2074) | 8290.4 (6315.9 , 10574.4) | 8606 (6610 , 10869) | 7949.7 (6105.6 , 10040) | -4.1 (-11.3 , 4.2) |
| Ardebil | 1336 (1021 , 1692) | 8411.6 (6427.2 , 10648) | 4541 (3555 , 5663) | 8061.5 (6310.2 , 10053.3) | -4.2 (-11.9 , 5) |
| Bushehr | 734 (555 , 942) | 8276.6 (6256.4 , 10625.9) | 2934 (2263 , 3722) | 7948.6 (6130.3 , 10083.8) | -4 (-11.9 , 4.7) |
| Chahar Mahaal and Bakhtiari | 926 (701 , 1195) | 8377.8 (6343.4 , 10809.5) | 3001 (2321 , 3745) | 7968 (6162.9 , 9943.8) | -4.9 (-14.1 , 7.1) |
| East Azarbayejan | 4204 (3126 , 5473) | 7841.9 (5831.6 , 10209.9) | 13678 (10289 , 17501) | 7398.8 (5565.3 , 9466.8) | -5.6 (-15.7 , 7.4) |
| Fars | 4680 (3551 , 5991) | 8350.5 (6335.2 , 10689.7) | 15825 (12404 , 19704) | 7922.7 (6210 , 9864.8) | -5.1 (-13.3 , 4.2) |
| Gilan | 3782 (2841 , 4832) | 8433.4 (6334 , 10775.4) | 12475 (9783 , 15601) | 7998.8 (6272.4 , 10003.1) | -5.2 (-14.6 , 7.4) |
| Golestan | 1549 (1172 , 1972) | 8429.3 (6376.5 , 10734.4) | 4920 (3844 , 6170) | 8012.6 (6259.6 , 10048.7) | -4.9 (-12.9 , 5.2) |
| Hamadan | 2758 (2082 , 3585) | 8413.8 (6351 , 10936.1) | 7544 (5852 , 9404) | 7987.7 (6196.8 , 9957.4) | -5.1 (-15.4 , 7.4) |
| Hormozgan | 1327 (1019 , 1689) | 8381 (6439.6 , 10667.5) | 3979 (3117 , 4936) | 7915.3 (6199.6 , 9818.6) | -5.6 (-14.2 , 3.8) |
| Ilam | 485 (377 , 608) | 8355 (6491.2 , 10463.4) | 1493 (1162 , 1871) | 8002.5 (6227 , 10029) | -4.2 (-11.6 , 4.3) |
| Isfahan | 6128 (4638 , 7910) | 8316.4 (6294.5 , 10734.6) | 19970 (15469 , 24924) | 7911.7 (6128.6 , 9874.5) | -4.9 (-14.6 , 5.5) |
| Kerman | 2685 (2031 , 3463) | 8430 (6376 , 10871.5) | 8877 (6959 , 11180) | 8015.6 (6283.8 , 10096) | -4.9 (-14.6 , 7.4) |
| Kermanshah | 2257 (1727 , 2903) | 8396.3 (6423.3 , 10800.3) | 6797 (5302 , 8510) | 7914.2 (6173.9 , 9909) | -5.7 (-14.2 , 4.6) |
| Khorasan-e-Razavi | 6868 (5114 , 8957) | 8423.1 (6272.4 , 10985.4) | 21147 (16306 , 26474) | 8000.9 (6169.2 , 10016.3) | -5 (-14.4 , 6.7) |
| Khuzestan | 4555 (3454 , 5858) | 8367.6 (6345.1 , 10759.8) | 12783 (9968 , 15970) | 7939.7 (6191.1 , 9919) | -5.1 (-12 , 3.4) |

**Table S2: Incidence of low back pain for adults 70 years and older in 1990 and 2019 for both sexes and percentage change in rates per 100,000 in Iran**
**(Generated from data available from http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool)**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kohgiluyeh and Boyer-Ahmad | 391 (302 , 498) | 8354.2 (6438.5 , 10629.5) | 1672 (1311 , 2092) | 7855.9 (6160.1 , 9827.7) | -6 (-14.3 , 4.8) |
| Kurdistan | 1727 (1332 , 2196) | 8398.7 (6476.9 , 10681.2) | 5409 (4244 , 6701) | 7962.1 (6247.6 , 9863.7) | -5.2 (-12.7 , 3.9) |
| Lorestan | 1916 (1475 , 2434) | 8405.7 (6472.5 , 10683) | 5846 (4582 , 7311) | 8011.8 (6279.3 , 10019.6) | -4.7 (-13.4 , 4.1) |
| Markazi | 2033 (1554 , 2624) | 8345.6 (6377.8 , 10770.7) | 6640 (5229 , 8236) | 7920.9 (6237.9 , 9824.9) | -5.1 (-15.9 , 7.9) |
| Mazandaran | 4255 (3182 , 5535) | 9493.3 (7100.5 , 12349.8) | 15997 (12492 , 20169) | 9096.5 (7103.4 , 11469.2) | -4.2 (-13.3 , 7.5) |
| North Khorasan | 747 (568 , 970) | 8488.2 (6446.1 , 11016.2) | 2818 (2192 , 3522) | 7980.1 (6206.2 , 9972.4) | -6 (-15.3 , 6.3) |
| Qazvin | 1461 (1096 , 1904) | 8422.8 (6321.8 , 10982.2) | 4336 (3361 , 5428) | 7975.5 (6182.8 , 9984.6) | -5.3 (-15.2 , 7.2) |
| Qom | 977 (741 , 1256) | 8215.4 (6228.7 , 10558.6) | 3755 (2939 , 4701) | 7866.7 (6157.5 , 9848.3) | -4.2 (-13.3 , 5.6) |
| Semnan | 971 (727 , 1268) | 8368 (6268.7 , 10929.3) | 2698 (2109 , 3390) | 7981.1 (6239.3 , 10027.4) | -4.6 (-13.9 , 6.5) |
| Sistan and Baluchistan | 1598 (1219 , 2077) | 8369.4 (6382.9 , 10881.1) | 4482 (3532 , 5571) | 7883.6 (6212.8 , 9798.1) | -5.8 (-15.4 , 6.4) |
| South Khorasan | 1184 (893 , 1540) | 8418.6 (6344.8 , 10944.9) | 3220 (2518 , 4036) | 8019.4 (6271 , 10049.4) | -4.7 (-14.3 , 7.3) |
| Tehran | 13050 (10029 , 16590) | 8646.3 (6644.2 , 10991.6) | 58148 (45930 , 72786) | 8493.4 (6708.7 , 10631.4) | -1.8 (-9.8 , 8.1) |
| West Azarbayejan | 2529 (1913 , 3276) | 8440.3 (6384.2 , 10934.7) | 9604 (7434 , 12047) | 8075.9 (6251.4 , 10130.9) | -4.3 (-13.2 , 6.4) |
| Yazd | 1207 (902 , 1553) | 8347.3 (6235.1 , 10738.7) | 3722 (2944 , 4630) | 7942.3 (6281 , 9877.8) | -4.9 (-14.3 , 6.7) |
| Zanjan | 1205 (904 , 1545) | 8437.9 (6327.7 , 10816.5) | 4228 (3279 , 5286) | 8043.4 (6238 , 10056.3) | -4.7 (-14.2 , 7.6) |

| | 1990 | | 2019 | | Percentage change in rate per 100,000 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **No (95% UI)** | **Rate per 100,000 (95% UI)** | **No (95% UI)** | **Rate per 100,000 (95% UI)** | |
| **Iran** | 23002 (15890 , 32036) | 2394 (1653.9 , 3334.4) | 78198 (54988 , 106042) | 2252.3 (1583.8 , 3054.3) | -5.9 (-13.3 , 3.2) |
| **Alborz** | 454 (312 , 634) | 2315.5 (1591.2 , 3234.3) | 2330 (1597 , 3225) | 2152 (1475.5 , 2979.1) | -7.1 (-15.4 , 1.9) |
| **Ardebil** | 374 (255 , 515) | 2353.8 (1608.2 , 3242.9) | 1241 (862 , 1691) | 2203.1 (1529.3 , 3001.3) | -6.4 (-15.9 , 4.4) |
| **Bushehr** | 203 (138 , 282) | 2290.7 (1557.7 , 3176.9) | 793 (545 , 1094) | 2147.2 (1475.5 , 2964.2) | -6.3 (-15.1 , 2.9) |
| **Chahar Mahaal and Bakhtiari** | 258 (176 , 360) | 2331 (1592.9 , 3254.8) | 818 (568 , 1118) | 2172.5 (1506.7 , 2969.2) | -6.8 (-17.4 , 6.4) |
| **East Azarbayejan** | 1135 (745 , 1602) | 2117.5 (1390.5 , 2987.8) | 3536 (2391 , 4886) | 1912.7 (1293.4 , 2642.9) | -9.7 (-21 , 5.8) |
| **Fars** | 1295 (871 , 1806) | 2310.1 (1553.6 , 3222.6) | 4300 (3005 , 5885) | 2152.9 (1504.7 , 2946.4) | -6.8 (-15.4 , 4.4) |
| **Gilan** | 1053 (715 , 1477) | 2347.9 (1595.2 , 3293.7) | 3388 (2323 , 4632) | 2172.2 (1489.4 , 2970.1) | -7.5 (-17.6 , 5.6) |
| **Golestan** | 435 (293 , 606) | 2368.2 (1595 , 3296.4) | 1342 (936 , 1821) | 2185.1 (1523.8 , 2965.7) | -7.7 (-16.9 , 3.3) |
| **Hamadan** | 771 (522 , 1076) | 2351.4 (1592.4 , 3283.3) | 2058 (1437 , 2829) | 2179.5 (1521.6 , 2995.1) | -7.3 (-17.6 , 5.9) |
| **Hormozgan** | 371 (254 , 517) | 2343.6 (1604.5 , 3266.2) | 1084 (755 , 1473) | 2156.8 (1501.6 , 2930) | -8 (-16.9 , 2.2) |
| **Ilam** | 136 (94 , 188) | 2340.7 (1614.1 , 3237.4) | 408 (282 , 555) | 2186 (1511.1 , 2975.6) | -6.6 (-14.2 , 2.2) |
| **Isfahan** | 1703 (1164 , 2408) | 2311.6 (1580.1 , 3267.5) | 5405 (3729 , 7441) | 2141.5 (1477.1 , 2947.9) | -7.4 (-16.7 , 3.6) |
| **Kerman** | 744 (507 , 1032) | 2335.1 (1590.3 , 3238.5) | 2399 (1662 , 3276) | 2166.3 (1500.9 , 2957.9) | -7.2 (-18 , 6.9) |
| **Kermanshah** | 632 (429 , 885) | 2350.8 (1595.5 , 3290.8) | 1856 (1282 , 2514) | 2160.9 (1492.9 , 2927) | -8.1 (-17.1 , 2.8) |
| **Khorasan-e-Razavi** | 1901 (1272 , 2656) | 2331.2 (1560.2 , 3257.5) | 5632 (3922 , 7693) | 2130.7 (1483.8 , 2910.8) | -8.6 (-19.2 , 3.9) |
| **Khuzestan** | 1253 (862 , 1737) | 2301 (1583.8 , 3191.3) | 3448 (2394 , 4709) | 2141.5 (1486.8 , 2924.7) | -6.9 (-14.7 , 1.4) |

**Table S3: YLDs due to low back pain for adults 70 years and older in 1990 and 2019 for both sexes and percentage change in rates per 100,000 in Iran (Generated from data available from http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool)**

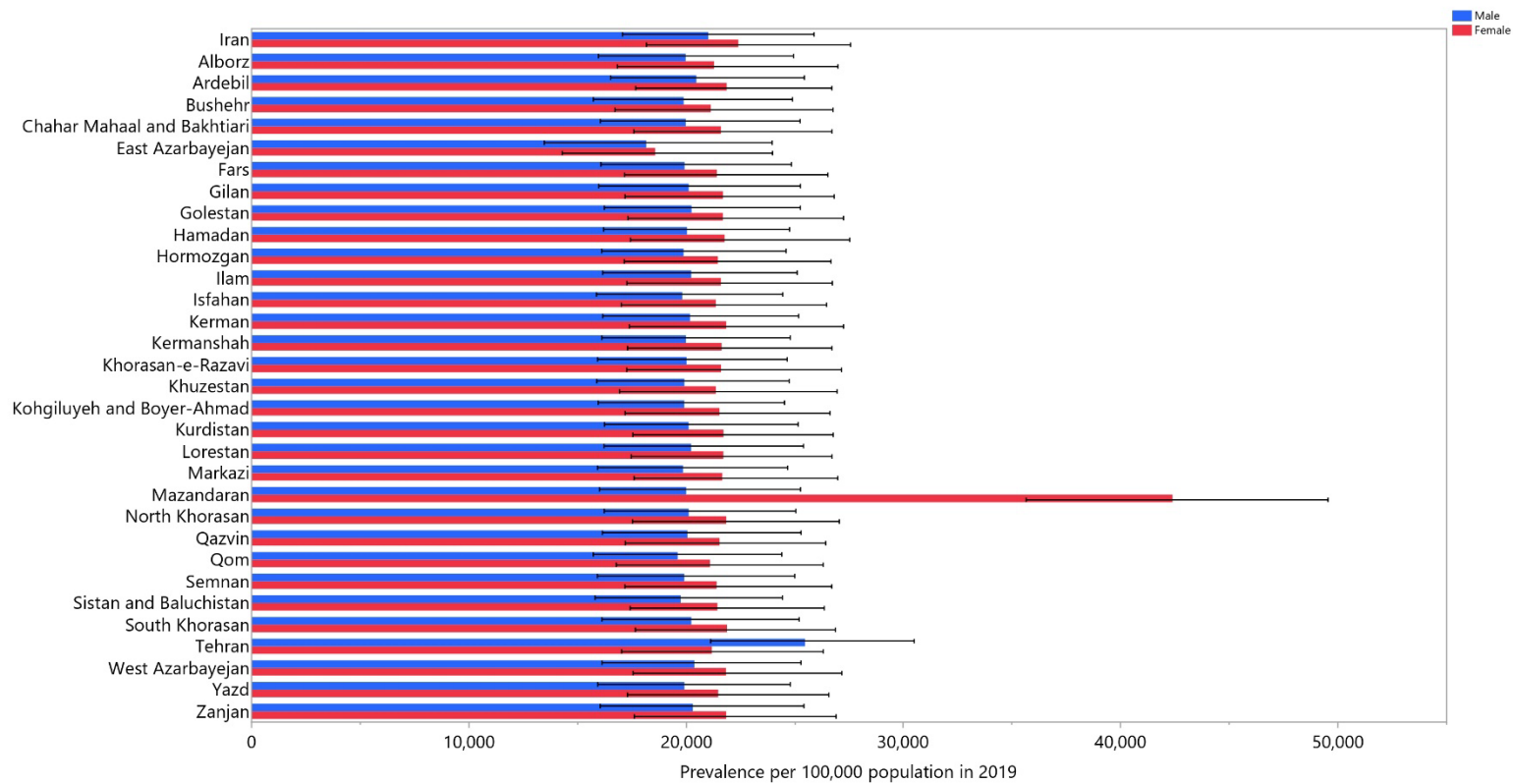| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kohgiluyeh and Boyer-Ahmad | 108 (74 , 150) | 2311.7 (1571.4 , 3196.6) | 457 (315 , 621) | 2148.3 (1479.4 , 2918) | -7.1 (-16.6 , 4) |
| Kurdistan | 486 (328 , 681) | 2362.9 (1595.8 , 3310.5) | 1483 (1033 , 2023) | 2183.6 (1520.3 , 2978) | -7.6 (-15.8 , 1.6) |
| Lorestan | 533 (362 , 739) | 2340.3 (1588 , 3241.3) | 1599 (1115 , 2175) | 2191.1 (1528.1 , 2981.1) | -6.4 (-16.1 , 4.6) |
| Markazi | 562 (381 , 780) | 2308.5 (1564.5 , 3203.4) | 1802 (1251 , 2441) | 2149.4 (1492.7 , 2912.3) | -6.9 (-17.6 , 6.7) |
| Mazandaran | 1522 (1062 , 2057) | 3395.5 (2370 , 4588.6) | 5680 (4015 , 7560) | 3229.8 (2282.9 , 4299.3) | -4.9 (-13.1 , 5.4) |
| North Khorasan | 208 (139 , 294) | 2363.2 (1580.2 , 3341.6) | 765 (535 , 1039) | 2166.3 (1515.8 , 2941.9) | -8.3 (-17.8 , 4.5) |
| Qazvin | 407 (276 , 569) | 2345.2 (1591 , 3280.1) | 1181 (822 , 1620) | 2171.7 (1511.5 , 2980.1) | -7.4 (-16.2 , 5) |
| Qom | 266 (181 , 369) | 2239.2 (1523.1 , 3101.4) | 1008 (699 , 1386) | 2112.2 (1464.8 , 2902.8) | -5.7 (-14.4 , 5.1) |
| Semnan | 267 (179 , 374) | 2300.8 (1545.3 , 3218.9) | 728 (500 , 983) | 2153.5 (1480.5 , 2908.7) | -6.4 (-16.4 , 6.1) |
| Sistan and Baluchistan | 444 (303 , 625) | 2325.5 (1589.3 , 3271.5) | 1215 (860 , 1670) | 2137.2 (1513.3 , 2937.1) | -8.1 (-18 , 3.6) |
| South Khorasan | 330 (222 , 464) | 2345.5 (1577.5 , 3299.1) | 871 (592 , 1185) | 2168.8 (1475.1 , 2951.7) | -7.5 (-17.9 , 5.1) |
| Tehran | 3775 (2592 , 5282) | 2500.8 (1717.5 , 3499.3) | 16597 (11789 , 22402) | 2424.2 (1721.9 , 3272.2) | -3.1 (-12.2 , 7.6) |
| West Azarbayejan | 707 (480 , 985) | 2360.8 (1602.7 , 3288.8) | 2619 (1822 , 3592) | 2202 (1532.6 , 3020.6) | -6.7 (-15.6 , 4.2) |
| Yazd | 332 (227 , 462) | 2295.9 (1566.3 , 3194.7) | 1004 (698 , 1372) | 2142.2 (1490.3 , 2927.8) | -6.7 (-17.2 , 5.9) |
| Zanjan | 337 (225 , 473) | 2356.2 (1578.1 , 3314.2) | 1152 (800 , 1572) | 2192.4 (1522.6 , 2991.5) | -7 (-17.2 , 6) |

**Figure S1.** The Point Prevalence of LBP (per 100,000 population) for Adults Aged 70 and Older in 2019 by Sex and Province

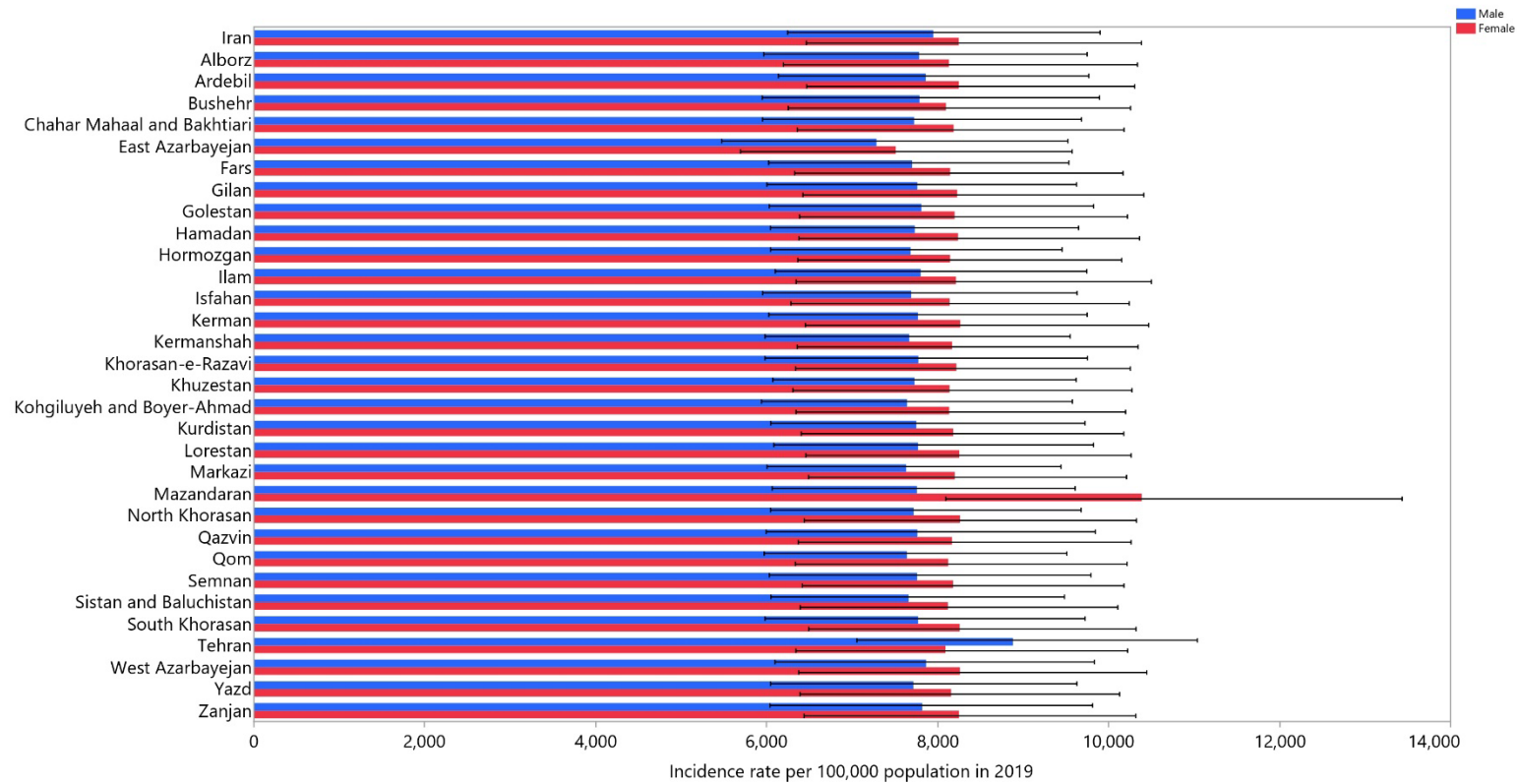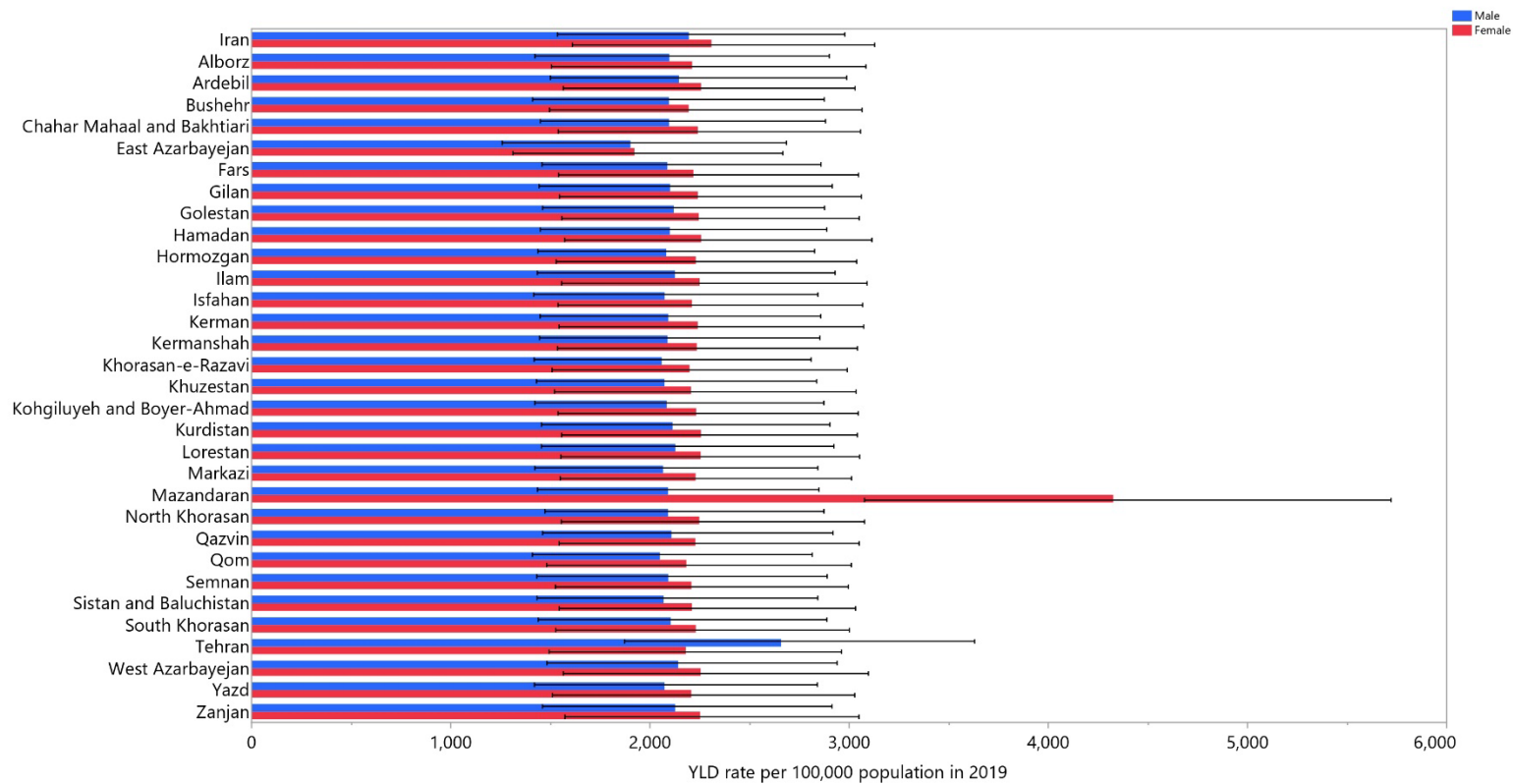*Note.* LBP: Low back pain. Generated from data available from http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool.

**Figure S2.** The Incidence Rate of LBP (per 100,000 population) for Adults Aged 70 and Older in 2019 by Sex and Province

*Note.* LBP: Low back pain. Generated from data available from http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool.

**Figure S3.** The YLD Rate of LBP (per 100,000 population) for Adults Aged 70 and Older in 2019, by Sex and Province

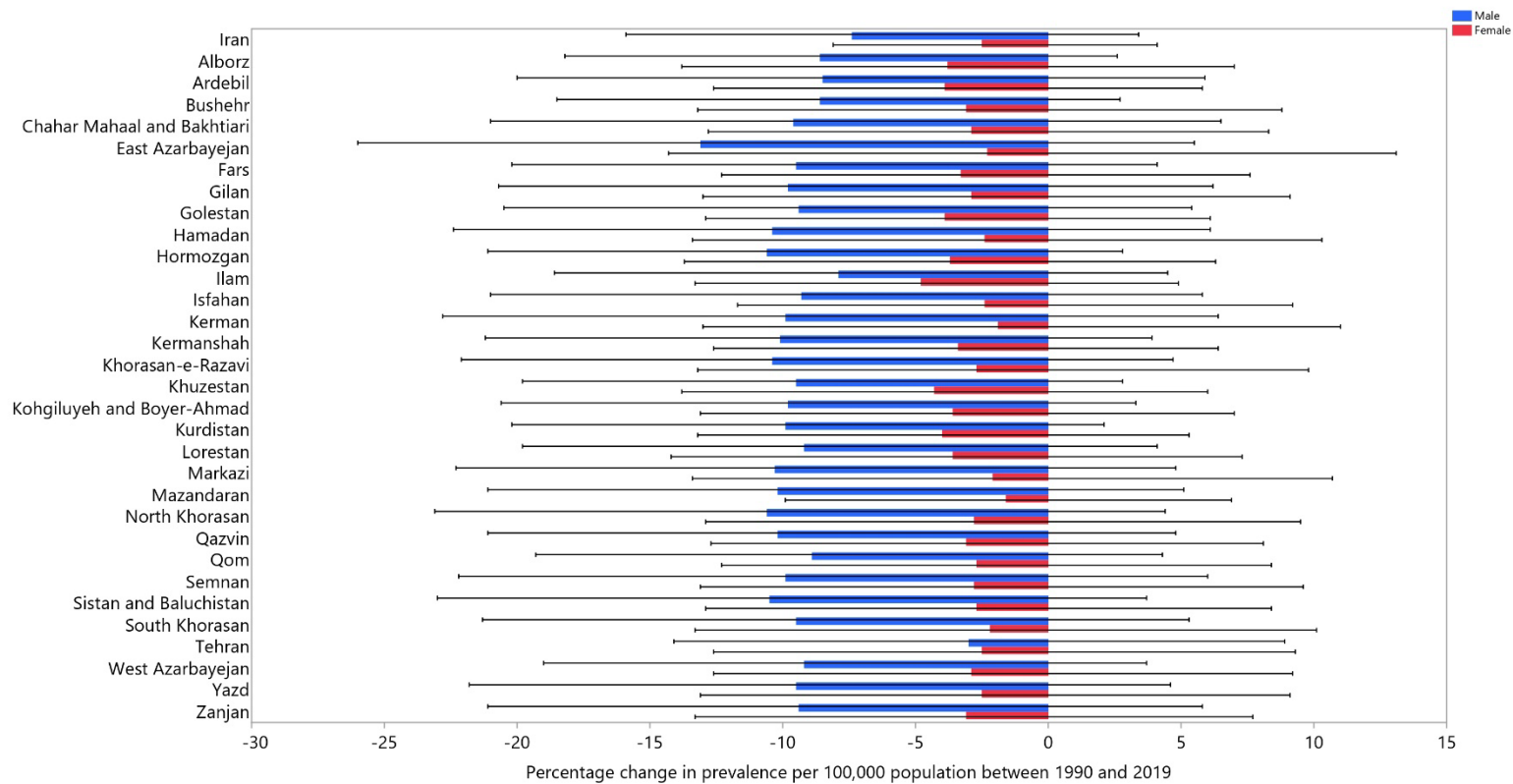*Note.* YLD: Years lived with disability; LBP: Low back pain. Generated from data available from http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool.

**Figure S4.** The Percentage Change in the Point Prevalence of LBP from 1990 to 2019 for Adults Aged 70 and older by Sex and Province

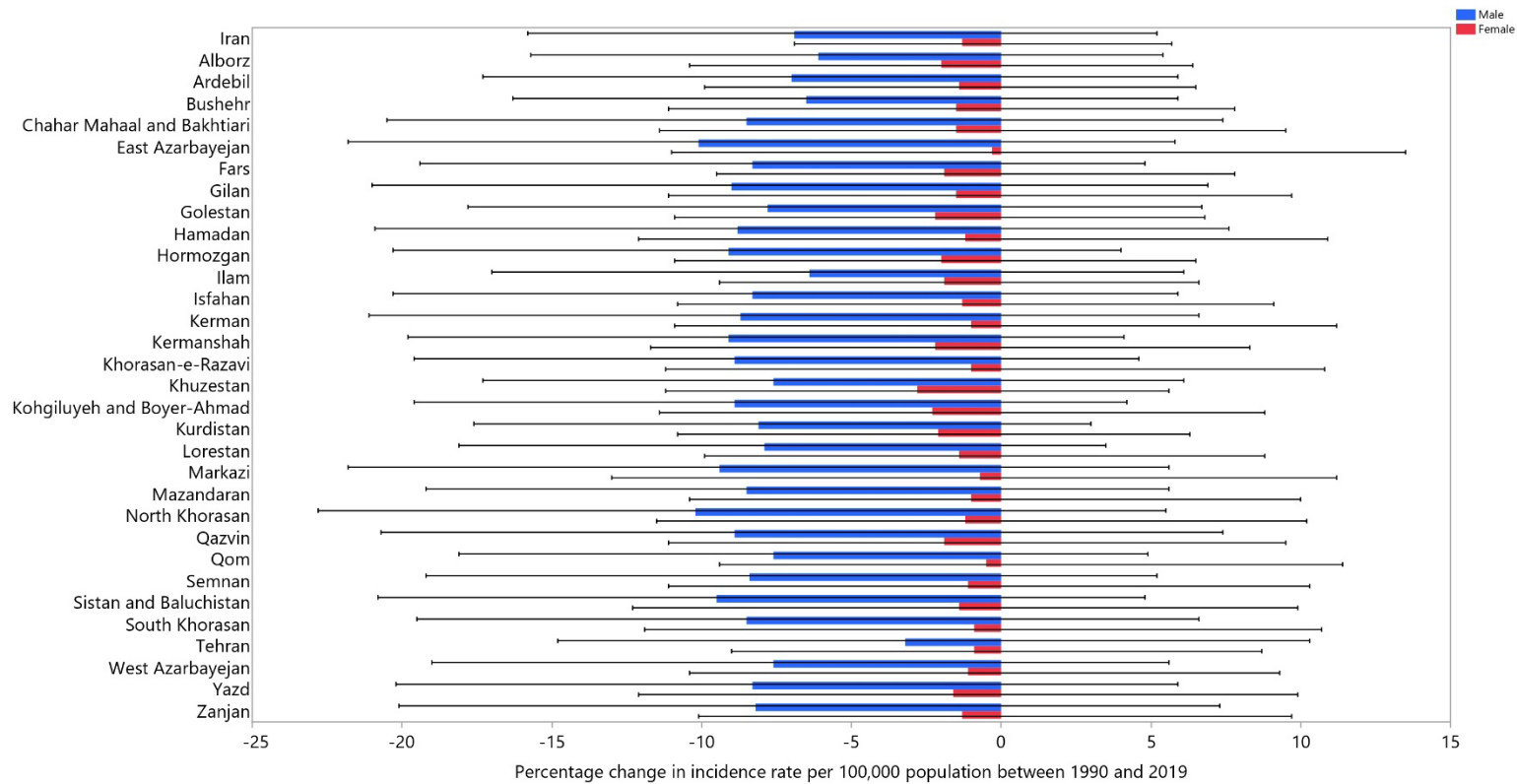*Note.* LBP: Low back pain. Generated from data available from http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool.

**Figure S5.** The Percentage Change in the Incidence Rate of LBP from 1990 to 2019 for Adults Aged 70 and Older, by Sex and Province

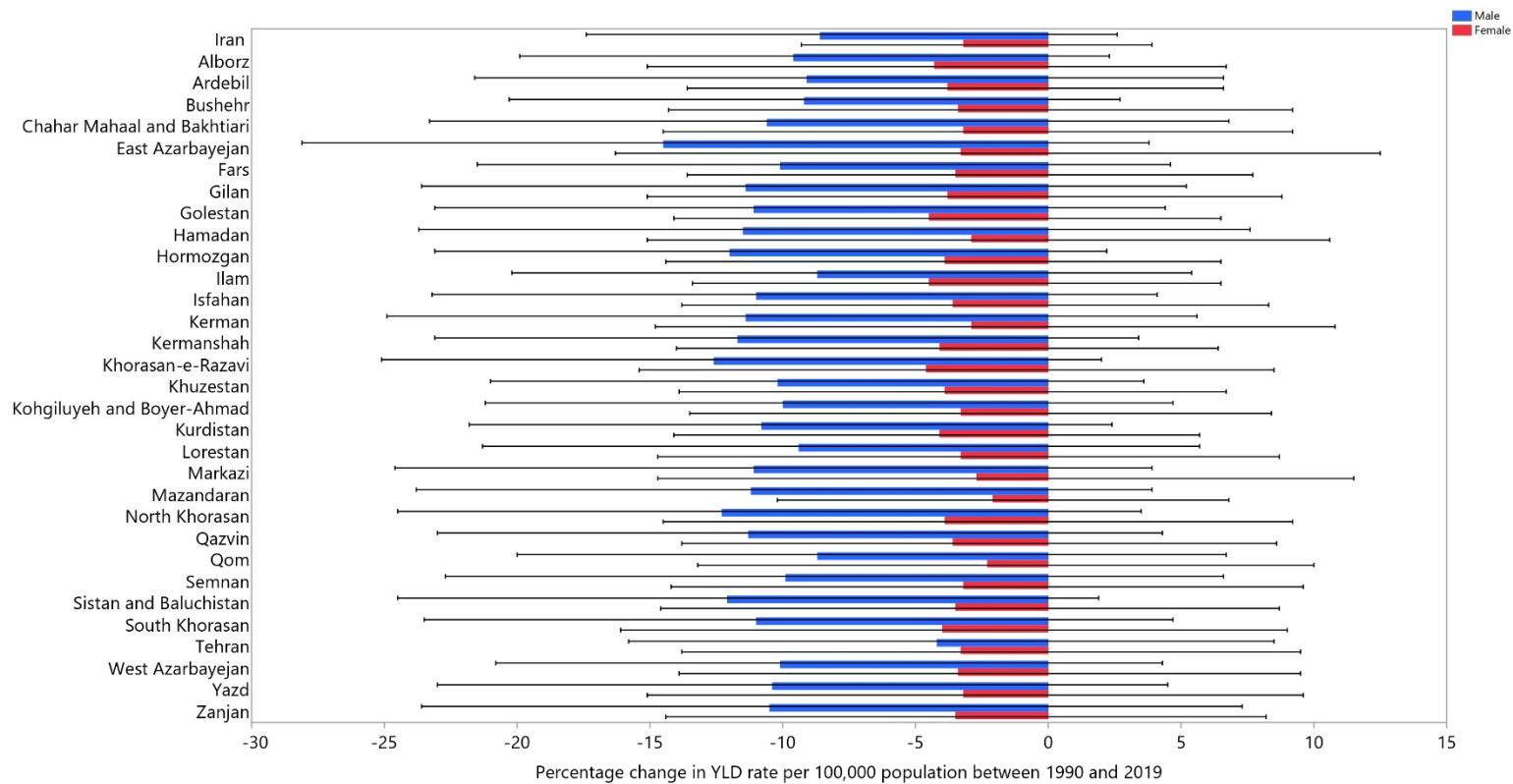*Note.* LBP: Low back pain. Generated from data available from http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool.

**Figure S6.** The Percentage Change in the YLD Rate of LBP from 1990 to 2019 for Adults Aged 70 and Older by Sex and Province

*Note.* YLD: Years lived with disability. Generated from data available from http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool.